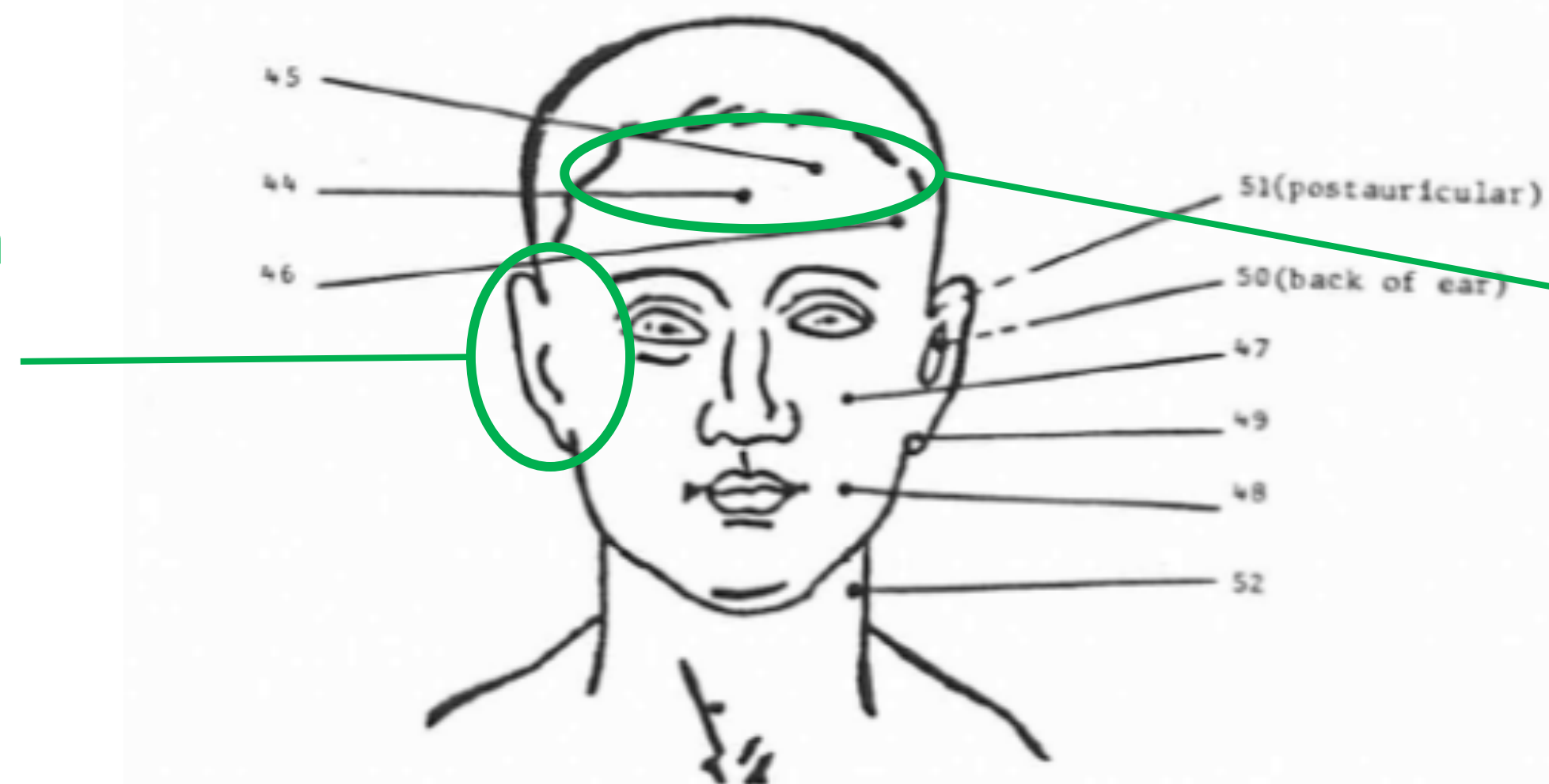


# All Body Locations are Not Created Equal

## Ear

Slightly harder to measure than the forehead because of variability in physiology but an area where people regularly wear devices.

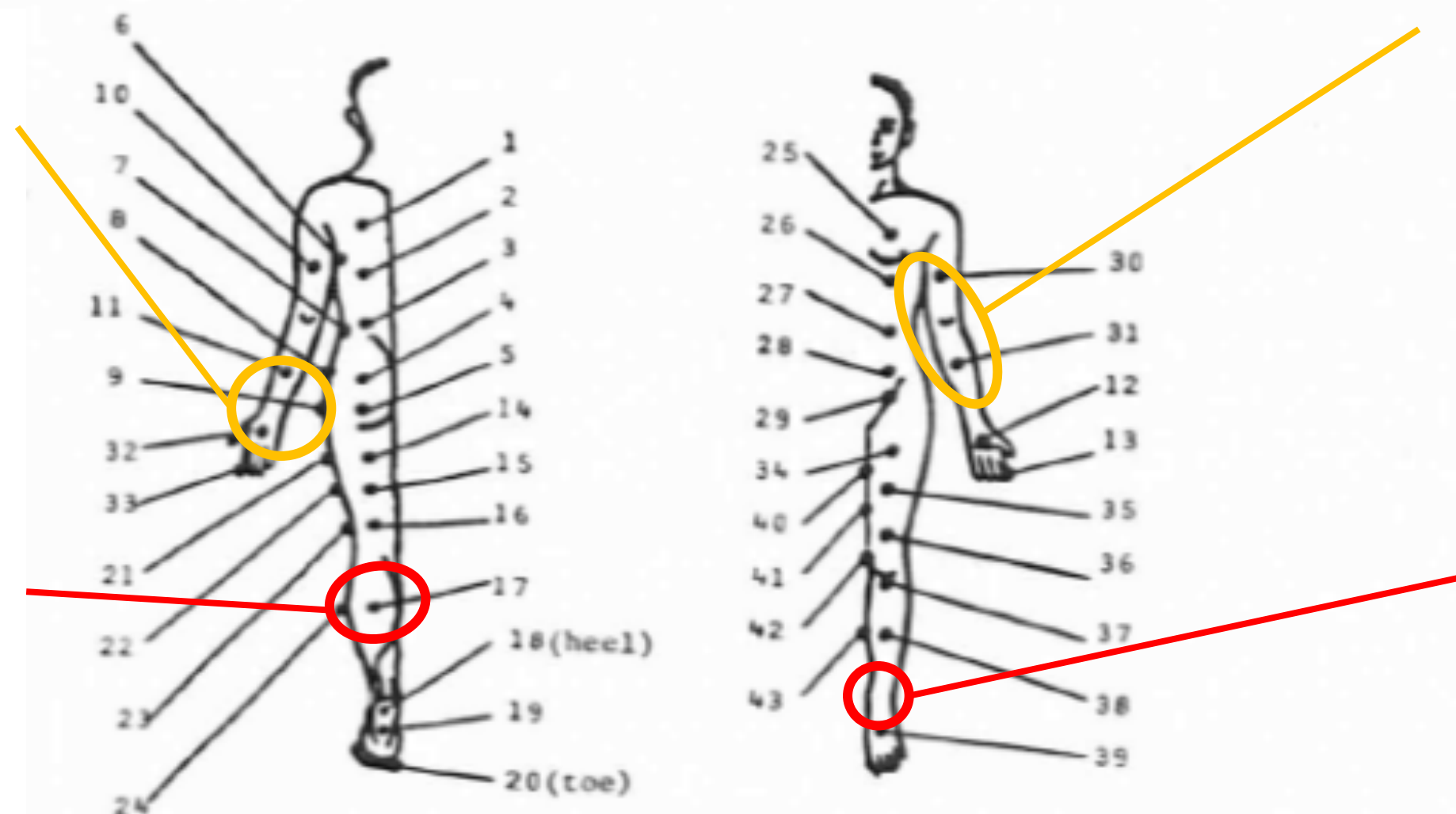


## Forehead

Very good place to measure HR. No relative motion or noise and a clean signal can easily be realized.

## Wrist

One of the hardest places to measure as this area is filled with tendons and ligaments that scatter light. Highly susceptible to motion noise.



## Arm

More relative movement than the head but large amount of blood flow due to the large muscles in the area.

## Calf

Similar to the arm, the calf has high blood flow but when running the shock force makes readings harder.

## Ankle

Another very hard place to measure as this area is filled with tendons and ligaments, limited blood flow.

Source: Basal Perfusion of the Cutaneous Microcirculation: Measurements as a Function of Anatomic Position, J Invest Dermatol 81: 442-446